
CHAPTER 12—RADIATION PROTECTION TABLE OF CONTENTS

12.0 RADIATION PROTECTION	12.1-1
12.1 Ensuring that Occupational Radiation Exposures are As Low As Reasonably Achievable	12.1-1
12.1.1 Policy Considerations	12.1-1
12.1.1.1 Management ALARA Policy	12.1-1
12.1.1.2 ALARA Design and Construction Policies	12.1-1
12.1.1.3 Implementation of ALARA Policy	12.1-1
12.1.2 Design Considerations	12.1-2
12.1.2.1 Accessibility	12.1-2
12.1.2.2 Reduction of Maintenance	12.1-4
12.1.2.3 Activated Corrosion Product Production, Distribution, and Retention	12.1-5
12.1.3 Operational Considerations	12.1-7
12.1.4 References	12.1-7
12.2 Radiation Sources	12.2-1
12.2.1 Contained Sources	12.2-1
12.2.1.1 Reactor Core	12.2-1
12.2.1.2 Reactor Coolant System	12.2-2
12.2.1.3 Chemical and Volume Control System	12.2-2
12.2.1.4 Primary Coolant Purification System	12.2-3
12.2.1.5 Primary Coolant Degasification System	12.2-4
12.2.1.6 Secondary Coolant System	12.2-5
12.2.1.7 Component Cooling Water and Essential Service Water Systems	12.2-5
12.2.1.8 Fuel Pool Cooling and Purification System	12.2-5
12.2.1.9 Liquid Waste Management System	12.2-6
12.2.1.10 Gaseous Waste Processing System	12.2-7
12.2.1.11 Solid Waste Management System	12.2-7
12.2.1.12 Post-LOCA ESF Filters	12.2-7
12.2.1.13 Miscellaneous Sources	12.2-7

12.2.1.14 Safety Injection System.....	12.2-8
12.2.1.15 Normal Residual Heat Removal System	12.2-8
12.2.1.16 Aeroball Measurement System	12.2-9
12.2.1.17 Coolant Supply and Storage	12.2-10
12.2.1.18 Coolant Treatment System.....	12.2-10
12.2.1.19 Reactor Boron and Makeup Water System.....	12.2-11
12.2.2 Airborne Radioactive Material Sources	12.2-11
12.2.2.1 Normal Operations	12.2-11
12.2.3 References	12.2-12
12.3 Radiation Protection Design Features.....	12.3-1
12.3.1 Facility Design Features	12.3-1
12.3.1.1 Reactor Building	12.3-1
12.3.1.2 Safeguard Building	12.3-2
12.3.1.3 Fuel Building.....	12.3-3
12.3.1.4 Nuclear Auxiliary Building.....	12.3-3
12.3.1.5 Radioactive Waste Processing Building.....	12.3-4
12.3.1.6 Access Building	12.3-4
12.3.1.7 Layout Design Features for ALARA	12.3-6
12.3.1.8 Access to Radiologically Restricted Areas	12.3-8
12.3.1.9 Equipment Design Features and Shielding for ALARA.....	12.3-11
12.3.2 Shielding.....	12.3-15
12.3.2.1 Design Objectives	12.3-16
12.3.2.2 Shielding Calculation Methods	12.3-16
12.3.2.3 Radiation Zoning	12.3-20
12.3.3 Ventilation.....	12.3-21
12.3.3.1 Design Objectives	12.3-21
12.3.3.2 HVAC System Description	12.3-22
12.3.3.3 Protective Design Features.....	12.3-22
12.3.3.4 Air Filtration System Design	12.3-23
12.3.4 Area Radiation and Airborne Radioactivity Monitoring Instrumentation.....	12.3-23
12.3.4.1 Area Radiation Monitoring Instrumentation	12.3-24
12.3.4.2 Airborne Radioactivity Monitoring Instrumentation	12.3-26

12.3.4.3	Portable Airborne Monitoring Instrumentation	12.3-28
12.3.4.4	Criticality Accident Monitoring	12.3-28
12.3.4.5	Implementation of Regulatory Guidance	12.3-28
12.3.5	Dose Assessment.....	12.3-28
12.3.5.1	Overall Plant Doses.....	12.3-29
12.3.5.2	Postaccident Access to Radiological Vital Areas ..	12.3-33
12.3.5.3	Dose to the Public from Direct Radiation Exposure at the Exclusion Area Boundary	12.3-35
12.3.6	Minimization of Contamination	12.3-35
12.3.6.1	Contamination Control for the Facility	12.3-36
12.3.6.2	Contamination Control for the Environment	12.3-38
12.3.6.3	Decommissioning	12.3-40
12.3.6.4	Minimization of Radioactive Wastes.....	12.3-41
12.3.6.5	Contamination Control for Systems.....	12.3-42
12.3.6.6	Operational Program to Minimize Contamination..	12.3-70
12.3.7	References	12.3-70
12.4	Dose Assessment	12.4-1
12.5	Operational Radiation Protection Program.....	12.5-1
12.5.1	References	12.5-1

[Next File](#)